

UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT  
FOR THE DISTRICT OF MASSACHUSETTS

UNITED STATES OF AMERICA, )  
v. Plaintiff, ) Criminal Action  
DZHOKHAR A. TSARNAEV, also ) No. 13-10200-GAO  
known as Jahar Tsarni, )  
Defendant. )

BEFORE THE HONORABLE GEORGE A. O'TOOLE, JR.  
UNITED STATES DISTRICT JUDGE

**EX PARTE LOBBY CONFERENCE**

John J. Moakley United States Courthouse  
Courtroom No. 9  
One Courthouse Way  
Boston, Massachusetts 02210  
Thursday, February 26, 2015  
3:35 p.m.

Marcia G. Patrisso, RMR, CRR  
Official Court Reporter  
John J. Moakley U.S. Courthouse  
One Courthouse Way, Room 3510  
Boston, Massachusetts 02210  
(617) 737-8728

Mechanical Steno - Computer-Aided Transcript

1 APPEARANCES:

2 OFFICE OF THE UNITED STATES ATTORNEY  
3 By: William D. Weinreb, Aloke Chakravarty and  
Nadine Pellegrini, Assistant U.S. Attorneys  
John Joseph Moakley Federal Courthouse  
Suite 9200  
Boston, Massachusetts 02210  
- and -  
UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE  
By: Steven D. Mellin, Assistant U.S. Attorney  
Capital Case Section  
1331 F Street, N.W.  
Washington, D.C. 20530  
On Behalf of the Government

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## PROCEDINGS

2                   THE COURT: So we just wanted to -- you know, this is  
3 about exhibits. The lists we've had have maybe been  
4 identifiable to people familiar with all this material, but I'm  
5 anxious to get it in trial number form. And maybe -- if that's  
6 what's in the box --

7 MS. PELLEGRINI: That's what's in the box partially,  
8 up to Exhibit No. 678. So we're still getting the rest.

9 THE COURT: What's the end number?

10 MR. CHAKRAVARTY: 1482.

11 | THE COURT: Okay.

12 MR. CHAKRAVARTY: We've prepared a spreadsheet, listed  
13 by number, describing exhibits in a conventional form, and we  
14 are preparing a thumb drive for your Honor that has copies of  
15 those exhibits referencing those numbers. So, you know, more  
16 traditional.

17                   THE COURT: So if we go to Exhibit 78, we'll be able  
18 to see Exhibit 78?

19 MR. CHAKRAVARTY: Correct. Correct.

Now, there are a couple of -- there are a few discrepancies from that formal model which is JERS compatible because the method that we're going to be playing some of the exhibits are in kind of standalone either programs or standalone media. For compatibility reasons they haven't been able to easily been put into our Sanction trial presentation

1 software, and similarly, they're not by themselves JERS  
2 compatible. Dealing with those technological issues is taking  
3 a lot of CPU time and that's why we haven't been able to do  
4 that yet, give you that.

5 So we expect to have, by tomorrow, so that you have  
6 it, the exhibit list and the exhibits in a 95 percent  
7 completion, and most of the problems are going to be kind of  
8 later down the range so we'll supplement -- replace them.

9 The one exhibit which will be unconventional is a  
10 presentation -- what we call the 2D Exhibit. It's a  
11 presentation vehicle, and it's an exhibit unto itself, to  
12 present hundreds of photos. And they put those photos in  
13 relation to where specific items of evidence were found on  
14 Boylston Street, for example. So there might be 500 different  
15 items of evidence. So each photo is a pixel or a mark --

16 THE COURT: So you can sort of hover on it or click on  
17 it and it will come up?

18 MR. CHAKRAVARTY: Exactly. And then for each -- you  
19 know, say it's a piece of a backpack. There might be three  
20 photos of the backpack: The photo in situ, the photo when it  
21 was down at the lab and then a photo of an intact backpack  
22 that's comparable. So that took some fancy, you know,  
23 programming to create that flash -- it's a flash file like you  
24 would get on the Internet. But because it's a flash file, it's  
25 not a static file, it's not readily JERS compatible. The

1 alternative is to take snapshots of each of those things, but  
2 we think for jury purposes as well as our presentation  
3 purposes, using that as the vehicle with which this information  
4 gets published is the easiest way to do it.

5 We will be giving you that on this thumb drive, but  
6 it's not -- each of those is not numbered with the exhibit  
7 number that they -- will appear on the exhibit list. So that's  
8 like 500 or so photos. The photo will be -- will have an  
9 exhibit number but --

10 THE COURT: But not within this particular flash --

11 MR. CHAKRAVARTY: Correct.

12 THE COURT: And you say it's not compatible with JERS.  
13 Is this something that can be put into JERS? Our agreement was  
14 that we'll deal with JERS at the end of the case, right?

15 MR. CHAKRAVARTY: Yes.

16 THE COURT: And just admitted exhibits so you don't  
17 have to overload it or so on and so forth.

18 So is that something that can be done at the end of  
19 the case, is convert it in some way, or do we have to give the  
20 jurors some supplemental equipment to view that if it's in  
21 evidence?

22 MR. CHAKRAVARTY: Well, any computer can view it.

23 It's the --

24 THE COURT: They don't usually have computers.

25 MR. CHAKRAVARTY: Yeah, they don't normally have

1 computers. So there is a way to memorialize. You know, we can  
2 create some less-than-exact -- the method that it's going to be  
3 presented in may not be the exact method in which they would be  
4 able to view it in the room unless -- you know, so we'll use  
5 some other alternative method, although that's definitely  
6 something they're still working on to try to figure out, but  
7 it's unlikely --

8 MS. PELLEGRINI: Actually, we can provide a clean  
9 computer laptop that will simply play the --

10 THE COURT: Right. Right. So this is interactive,  
11 then, right? So the idea might be that even the jurors would  
12 have the interactive capability.

13 MR. CHAKRAVARTY: Correct.

14 THE COURT: I'm not sure they'd want it.

15 MR. CHAKRAVARTY: Actually that really is useful, I  
16 think.

17 THE COURT: Well, as long as they've seen it, I guess,  
18 is what I'm saying. I don't know if they need to play with it  
19 themselves.

20 But anyway are there others besides that one or are  
21 there more than one?

22 MR. CHAKRAVARTY: That one covers Boylston Street and  
23 a couple of other scenes, so the same principle.

24 THE COURT: Watertown, probably.

25 MR. CHAKRAVARTY: Watertown -- no, actually.

1                   THE COURT: No?

2                   MR. CHAKRAVARTY: There's some vehicles which it  
3 relates to, and then the dorm room and Norfolk Street, so the  
4 residence. Watertown is a different -- more conventional,  
5 traditional, demonstration. There's some videos and some  
6 compilations which I'm not sure yet but I think we're likely to  
7 be able to convert them all into Windows media video files that  
8 are necessary. So that we are optimistic of success, but for  
9 tomorrow those might not be done. I can't think of anything  
10 else that's categorically --

11                  MR. WEINREB: No, there are a couple of things that we  
12 may -- when we show them to -- when we use them in the  
13 courtroom and publish them to the jury, they'll actually be in  
14 a format like an MOV format, which is a --

15                  MR. CHAKRAVARTY: A movie file.

16                  MR. WEINREB: -- QuickTime file, but they will be able  
17 to be converted to a WMV file and then put into JERS. So it  
18 will be the exact same thing, just different visual.

19                  THE COURT: Well, you know, our IT people, you can  
20 always work with them. They know JERS pretty well, so...

21                  Okay. I mean, the immediate occasion for this was we  
22 have a pending motion about the first two weeks, and I wanted  
23 to be able to navigate that.

24                  MR. WEINREB: So on that, the defense, I believe in  
25 their motion that deals with photographs and videos, refers to

1 them by number, by exhibit number, and that's based on a  
2 preliminary exhibit list that we had given them at that time  
3 really for that purpose. And the numbers on that list are  
4 different from the numbers on the list we're about to give you.  
5 So it's important for the Court to have the list that has the  
6 numbers that the defense is using and --

7 Did we produce that to the Court as well as --

8 MS. PELLEGRINI: We produced the old list, the  
9 preliminary.

10 MR. WEINREB: Yeah, the preliminary.

11 MS. PELLEGRINI: Because I think in our response we  
12 actually did use the correct numbers.

13 THE COURT: This one?

14 MS. PELLEGRINI: The exhibits. Yes, I just checked  
15 them.

16 MR. WEINREB: So I used different numbers than --

17 MS. PELLEGRINI: I don't know if you did. I didn't  
18 read theirs; I read yours.

19 THE COURT: These have numbers, it looks like it, 1  
20 through 41?

21 MR. MELLIN: Your Honor, those are included in the  
22 exhibits in the box that we just provided to you.

23 MS. PELLEGRINI: They do, your Honor. But as it says  
24 here, "preliminary," so they now read slightly differently. So  
25 1 is going to be 0001, '2, '3, '4, '5, to go up.

1                   THE COURT: Okay.

2                   MS. PELLEGRINI: But they're close.

3                   THE COURT: Do they track pretty well?

4                   MS. PELLEGRINI: They track closely to that. In any  
5 event, I've also given you the binders, 1, 2 and 3, that cover  
6 Exhibits 1 through 678, so --

7                   THE COURT: So those are printouts of the exhibits?

8                   MS. PELLEGRINI: Those are printouts of the exhibits.

9                   THE COURT: Okay. All right.

10                  MR. CHAKRAVARTY: But they have the final number on  
11 it, not the earlier number.

12                  MS. PELLEGRINI: They have the final number on it.

13                  But our list in our response does -- with the exception of the  
14 autopsy photos, does track very closely to those numbers that  
15 are in question.

16                  MR. WEINREB: I mean, there has to be some way to look  
17 at the defendant's motion and know exactly which photo they're  
18 talking about.

19                  MS. PELLEGRINI: When you say "the two photos depict,"  
20 then you have 38 and 39. They are actually 38 and 39.

21                  MR. WEINREB: Okay. And is that true for everything  
22 that is in the motion?

23                  MS. PELLEGRINI: Let's see. 48 and 41 are correct, 25  
24 and 26, I believe, are also correct. Yup. 25 and 26 are  
25 correct, 32 is correct, 11 is correct, 14 is correct, 23

1 and -- 23 is a video, so that will come, although I did, when  
2 we did this list, turn over a disk and a thumb drive that had  
3 the preliminary. So that 2D and those videos are actually on  
4 that.

5 THE COURT: And are they -- how do we identify them on  
6 the list?

7 MS. PELLEGRINI: Well, let me see that, your Honor.

8 THE COURT: This one?

9 MS. PELLEGRINI: Yes. Okay. So --

10 THE COURT: So this is --

11 MS. PELLEGRINI: So 23 matches -- this says 495, it  
12 says "Forum - full"; however, when we give over the list  
13 tomorrow, it will have more of an explanation of the name and  
14 the file and also the type of file, so you can tell whether  
15 it's a video or a photo.

16 THE COURT: Okay. But this list doesn't have file  
17 names.

18 MS. PELLEGRINI: And that list is --

19 THE COURT: This is from the 29th of December.

20 MS. PELLEGRINI: Yeah. It's changed. We'll get you  
21 another one.

22 THE COURT: So this is useless?

23 MS. PELLEGRINI: Pretty much.

24 THE COURT: All right. Well, I mean, the primary --  
25 the immediate horizon is to deal with the issues raised by the

1 status report and the motion.

2 So they've just reconstituted the courtroom. The  
3 question arose on that special monitor that you want to use --  
4 and I'm not -- could you tell me again how and when you want to  
5 use it?

6 MS. PELLEGRINI: It does --

7 THE COURT: I understand it's a higher resolution.

8 MS. PELLEGRINI: It's a higher resolution than the  
9 monitors in the jury box.

10 THE COURT: Is that just for any particular exhibit or  
11 group of exhibits?

12 MS. PELLEGRINI: It really was for a few exhibits,  
13 including the 2D and also the MIT video. You know, some of our  
14 stuff just isn't able to be enhanced all that much and it needs  
15 to have a higher quality.

16 THE COURT: That's what I understood it was for, was  
17 the MIT video, so it's okay. My concern is that it's bigger  
18 and higher than we thought. I'm not sure -- I mean, is it okay  
19 to be against the wall and bring out when you need to use it?

20 MS. PELLEGRINI: I think so, yes. That was the point  
21 of having it on the stand.

22 THE COURT: That's what you had in mind?

23 MS. PELLEGRINI: Yeah.

24 THE COURT: I thought I once heard somebody wanted to  
25 put it there and let it sit and just use it once in awhile, but

1 as far as that, it was a much lower profile than --

2 THE CLERK: We were going to bring it in front of  
3 where I'm sitting, in front of that conference table, because  
4 there is a way of hooking it up -- I think Phil or somebody  
5 said that it -- or Chris said that it can be hooked up. So we  
6 were just going to have it there and I would just be behind it.

7 THE COURT: If it's there permanently, it will be in  
8 my way.

9 THE CLERK: No, it's not going to be there  
10 permanently. My understanding is it's just going to be for the  
11 exhibits that they want to use it for, not for everything. And  
12 it's on wheels so they'll be able to move it around.

13 THE COURT: Okay. I just wanted to be sure.

14 MR. WEINREB: We don't mind bringing it out and  
15 putting it back but there are a couple more things I think we'd  
16 probably like to use it for.

17 THE COURT: No, no, it's fine over against the wall.  
18 I thought that somebody had once told me it was going to be  
19 placed in a position so the jury could see it and stay there  
20 throughout the trial because of its use, but the use won't be  
21 so regular that it will be a problem to move it into place.

22 MS. PELLEGRINI: No, it's not necessary for all the  
23 exhibits.

24 THE CLERK: That was my understanding as well, Judge.

25 THE COURT: Okay. I guess that's -- oh, yeah. We

1 just stumbled across it, actually. We have these hearing  
2 assist things that the interpreters sometimes use and they also  
3 will help people with hearing disabilities.

4 Will there be witnesses who will have hearing  
5 disabilities for the government and will they need to use that  
6 system?

7 THE CLERK: Good point.

8 MS. PELLEGRINI: Some do.

9 MR. MELLIN: But they're generally able to get by  
10 without any kind of an assist.

11 THE COURT: Okay. All right. We have -- we  
12 hardly -- we use it mostly for interpreters, particularly if  
13 there are multiple-defendant situations, but it's there, so  
14 just...

15 MR. CHAKRAVARTY: One thought, that some jurors may  
16 actually find that helpful.

17 THE COURT: That's what first occurred to me because  
18 some of the jurors mentioned that. I don't know that we have  
19 very many in the pool that are in that condition. We can watch  
20 for that. But that's a good use for it as well.

21 Okay. I think that's all I have.

22 COUNSEL IN UNISON: Okay. Thank you.

23 THE COURT: See you soon.

24 (The proceedings adjourned at 3:49 p.m.)

25

1                   C E R T I F I C A T E  
23                   I, Marcia G. Patrisso, RMR, CRR, Official Reporter of  
4 the United States District Court, do hereby certify that the  
5 foregoing transcript constitutes, to the best of my skill and  
6 ability, a true and accurate transcription of my stenotype  
7 notes taken in the matter of Criminal Action No. 13-10200-GAO,  
8 United States of America v. Dzhokhar A. Tsarnaev.  
910                  /s/ Marcia G. Patrisso  
11                  \_\_\_\_\_  
12                  MARCIA G. PATRISSO, RMR, CRR  
13                  Official Court Reporter  
1415                  Date: 5/27/16  
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